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Originally in the logging specification ONAP Application Logging Specification v1.2 (Casablanca) - but will be cross specification releases - so a separate guide.

See additional developer/deployment oriented details on [ONAP Development](#)

Luke Parker has added a logging library and example project that exposes a 3rd party jar in [nexus.onap.org](#) at

<https://nexus.onap.org/service/local/repositories/snapshots/content/org/onap/logging-analytics/logging-slf4j/>

Do we need to use this library? good question – you have 4 options (unchanged, do your own code changes/library, use the SLF4J library from Luke (includes MDC/Marker support) or use the AOP (WIP) wrapper on the SLF4J library – it uses aspects to (so-far) add ENTRY/EXIT marker (labelled) logs for each function call in scope. Using the library is optional – the goal is to reduce the amount of work teams need to do to adhere to the new MDC/Marker specification for Casablanca.

<https://nexus.onap.org/service/local/repositories/snapshots/content/org/onap/logging-analytics/logging-library/>

There are developer details on using the libraries (pom.xml edits, spring AOP additions) and how to deploy the logdemo pod alongside onap that demos using the libraries

[https://wiki.onap.org/pages/viewpage.action?pageId=28378955#ONAPApplicationLoggingSpecificationv1.2\(Casablanca\)-DeveloperGuide](https://wiki.onap.org/pages/viewpage.action?pageId=28378955#ONAPApplicationLoggingSpecificationv1.2(Casablanca)-DeveloperGuide)

The code is ready for use as we finish the library (java is most up to date for now, python is in progress)

<https://git.onap.org/logging-analytics/tree/reference>

The demo RI stack

oom kubernetes chart

<https://git.onap.org/logging-analytics/tree/reference/logging-kubernetes>

docker build

<https://git.onap.org/logging-analytics/tree/reference/logging-docker-root/logging-docker-demo>

war

<https://git.onap.org/logging-analytics/tree/reference/logging-demo>

aop library

<https://git.onap.org/logging-analytics/tree/reference/logging-library>

slf4j library

<https://git.onap.org/logging-analytics/tree/reference/logging-slf4j>

## Overall Logging and ELK Architecture

### Log Locations and Volumes

## Adding Filebeat to an ONAP Kubernetes POD

See commit <https://gerrit.onap.org/r/#/c/57171/> for [LOG-137](#) - Getting issue details... [STATUS](#) for reference

### Artifacts

#### Consumed

Logging Library JAR

Logging Library AOP wrapper JAR

logback.xml

filebeat.yml

#### Produced

Microservice WAR - using the Logging Library AOP JAR

DockerFile

Helm Charts for Kubernetes

## Python: pylog Library

[https://lists.onap.org/g/onap-discuss/topic/logging\\_python\\_logging/25307286?p=,,20,0,0,0::recentpostdate%2Fsticky,,20,2,0,25307286](https://lists.onap.org/g/onap-discuss/topic/logging_python_logging/25307286?p=,,20,0,0,0::recentpostdate%2Fsticky,,20,2,0,25307286)

## JAVA: Adding Logging to a WAR Project

### Logback.xml

place in src/main/java/resources

based off <https://git.onap.org/logging-analytics/tree/reference/logging-slf4j/src/test/resources/logback.xml>

But don't use this file yet until it is finished testing and the indexing is modified on the ELK side - <https://gerrit.onap.org/r/#/c/57171/>

Until then you can continue to use the same logback.xml used by other components that already log like portal/policy/aaiv/vid/clamp

<https://gerrit.onap.org/r/#/c/62405>

```

#20180925
<!-- MDC and MARKER specific for Cassablanca -->
<property name="LogTimestamp"    value="%d{"yyyy-MM-dd'T'HH:mm:ss.SSSXXX", UTC}"/>
<property name="Level"          value=".-%level"/>
<property name="Logger"         value="%logger"/>
<property name="Mdc"            value="%replace(%replace(%mdc){'\t','\\\\\\t'}{'\n','\\\\\\n'})"/>
<property name="Message"        value="%replace(%replace(%msg){'\t','\\\\\\t'}{'\n','\\\\\\n'})"/>
<property name="RootException"  value="%replace(%replace(%rootException){'\t', '\\\\\\t'}{'\n', '\\\\\\n'})"/>
<property name="Marker"         value="%replace(%replace(%marker){'\t','\\\\\\t'}{'\n','\\\\\\n'})"/>
<property name="Thread"         value="%thread"/>
<!-- indexed -->
<!-- for Casablanca we support both position dependent pipe delimited - and position independent KVP MDCs -->
<property name="p_1_LogTimestamp"      value="${LogTimestamp}" />
<property name="p_2_EntryTimestamp"   value="%X{EntryTimestamp}" />
<property name="p_3_InvokeTimestamp"  value="%X{InvokeTimestamp}" />
<property name="p_4_RequestID"        value="%X{RequestId}" />
<property name="p_5_InvocationID"     value="%X{InvocationId}" />
<property name="p_6_InstanceID"       value="%X{InstanceUUID}" /> <!-- previously InstanceUUID -->
<property name="p_7_ServiceInstanceId" value="%X{ServiceInstanceId}" />
<property name="p_8_thread"          value="${Thread}" />
<property name="p_9_ServiceName"      value="%X{ServiceName}" />
<property name="p_10_PartnerName"     value="%X{PartnerName}" />
<property name="p_11_StatusCode"      value="%X{StatusCode}" />
<property name="p_12_ResponseCode"    value="%X{ResponseCode}" />
<property name="p_13_ResponseDesc"   value="%X{ResponseDesc}" />
<property name="p_14_level"          value="${Level}" />
<property name="p_15_Severity"        value="%X{Severity}" />
<property name="p_16_ServerIPAddress" value="%X{ServerIPAddress}" />
<property name="p_17_ElapsedTime"     value="%X{ElapsedTime}" />
<property name="p_18_ServerFQDN"      value="%X{ServerFQDN}" />
<property name="p_19_ClientIPAddress" value="%X{ClientIPAddress}" />
<property name="p_20_VirtualServerName" value="%X{VirtualServerName}" />
<property name="p_21_ContextName"     value="%X{ContextName}" />
<property name="p_22_TargetEntity"    value="%X{TargetEntity}" />
<property name="p_23_TargetServiceName" value="%X{TargetServiceName}" />
<property name="p_24_TargetElement"   value="%X{TargetElement}" />
<property name="p_25_User"           value="%X{User}" />
<property name="p_26_logger"         value="${Logger}" />
<property name="p_27_mdc"           value="${Mdc}" />
<property name="p_28_message"        value="${Message}" />
<property name="p_29_marker"         value="${Marker}" />

<property name="pattern"
  value="%nopexception${p_1_LogTimestamp}|${p_2_EntryTimestamp}|${p_3_InvokeTimestamp}|${p_4_RequestID}
|${p_5_InvocationID}|${p_6_InstanceID}|${p_7_ServiceInstanceId}|${p_8_thread}|${p_9_ServiceName}
|${p_10_PartnerName}|${p_11_StatusCode}|${p_12_ResponseCode}|${p_13_ResponseDesc}|${p_14_level}|${p_15_Severity}
|${p_16_ServerIPAddress}|${p_17_ElapsedTime}|${p_18_ServerFQDN}|${p_19_ClientIPAddress}
|${p_20_VirtualServerName}|${p_21_ContextName}|${p_22_TargetEntity}|${p_23_TargetServiceName}
|${p_24_TargetElement}|${p_25_User}|${p_26_logger}|${p_27_mdc}|${p_28_message}|${p_29_marker}%n" />

```

## spring.xml

```

<aop:aspectj-autoproxy />
<beans>
  <bean class="org.onap.demo.logging.LoggingAspect" /> <!-- required even though we annotate with @Aspect
-->
</beans>

```

## pom.xml

Add the following

```

<logback.version>1.2.3</logback.version>
<dependency>
    <groupId>ch.qos.logback</groupId>
    <artifactId>logback-core</artifactId>
    <version>${logback.version}</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
    <groupId>ch.qos.logback</groupId>
    <artifactId>logback-classic</artifactId>
    <version>${logback.version}</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-aop</artifactId>
    <version>${spring.version}</version>
</dependency>

# add the logging library pom (soon to be 1.2.2)
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.onap.logging-analytics</groupId>
    <artifactId>logging-slf4j</artifactId>
    <version>1.2.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
</dependency>

```

## Logging With AOP

[LOG-135](#) - Getting issue details... STATUS

### Class under Test

Prototyped AOP advice around Luke's library - minimal client changes - just an aspect bean and annotations required

```

import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
@Service("daoFacade")
public class ApplicationService implements ApplicationServiceLocal {
    @Override
    public Boolean health(HttpServletRequest servletRequest) {
        Boolean health = true;
        // TODO: check database
        // Log outside the AOP framework - to simulate existing component logs between the ENTRY/EXIT
        markers
        LoggerFactory.getLogger(this.getClass()).info("Running /health");
        return health;
    }
}

```

### Aspect References

```

package org.onap.demo.logging;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import org.aspectj.lang.JoinPoint;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Before;
import org.onap.logging.ref.slf4j.ONAPLogAdapter;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

@Aspect
public class LoggingAspect {
    @Before("execution(* org.onap.demo.logging.*.*(..))")
    public void logBefore(JoinPoint joinPoint) {
        Object[] args = joinPoint.getArgs();
        Object servletRequest = args[0];
        ONAPLogAdapter.HttpServletRequestAdapter requestAdapter =
            new ONAPLogAdapter.HttpServletRequestAdapter((HttpServletRequest)servletRequest);
        final ONAPLogAdapter adapter = new ONAPLogAdapter(
            LoggerFactory.getLogger(joinPoint.getTarget().getClass()));
        try {
            adapter.entering(requestAdapter);
        } finally {
        }
    }

    @After("execution(* org.onap.demo.logging.*.*(..))")
    public void logAfter(JoinPoint joinPoint) {
        final ONAPLogAdapter adapter = new ONAPLogAdapter(
            LoggerFactory.getLogger(joinPoint.getTarget().getClass()));
        adapter.exiting();
    }
}

```

## Logging Demo REST API

```
curl http://dev.onap.info:30453/logging-demo/rest/health/health
```

## Logging Results

Use Case: Single REST call - with ENTRY/EXIT Markers around in-method log

The key here is that you get logs for free - the entry/exit lines are generated - the line in the middle is from java application code

```

results - still working on passing in the servlet request
INFO: Reloading Context with name [/logging-demo] is completed
2018-07-09T14:48:01.014Z      http-nio-8080-exec-8      INFO      org.onap.demo.logging.
ApplicationService
InstanceUUID=67bc4b12-56a1-4b62-ab78-0c8ca8834383,
RequestID=023af35a-b281-49c4-bf13-5167b1453780,
ServiceName=/logging-demo/rest/health/health,
InvocationID=94dc9e24-3722-43e5-8995-12f95e153ca3,
InvokeTimestamp=2018-07-09T14:48:01.008Z,
PartnerName=,
ClientIPAddress=0:0:0:0:0:0:0:1,
ServerFQDN=localhost      ENTRY
2018-07-09T14:48:01.014Z      http-nio-8080-exec-8      INFO      org.onap.demo.logging.
ApplicationService
InstanceUUID=67bc4b12-56a1-4b62-ab78-0c8ca8834383,
RequestID=023af35a-b281-49c4-bf13-5167b1453780,
ServiceName=/logging-demo/rest/health/health,
InvocationID=94dc9e24-3722-43e5-8995-12f95e153ca3,
InvokeTimestamp=2018-07-09T14:48:01.008Z,
PartnerName=,
ClientIPAddress=0:0:0:0:0:0:0:1,
ServerFQDN=localhost      Running /health
2018-07-09T14:48:01.015Z      http-nio-8080-exec-8      INFO      org.onap.demo.logging.
ApplicationService
ResponseCode=,
InstanceUUID=67bc4b12-56a1-4b62-ab78-0c8ca8834383,
RequestID=023af35a-b281-49c4-bf13-5167b1453780,
ServiceName=/logging-demo/rest/health/health,
ResponseDescription=,
InvocationID=94dc9e24-3722-43e5-8995-12f95e153ca3,
Severity=,
InvokeTimestamp=2018-07-09T14:48:01.008Z,
PartnerName=,
ClientIPAddress=0:0:0:0:0:0:0:1,
ServerFQDN=localhost,
StatusCode=                  EXIT

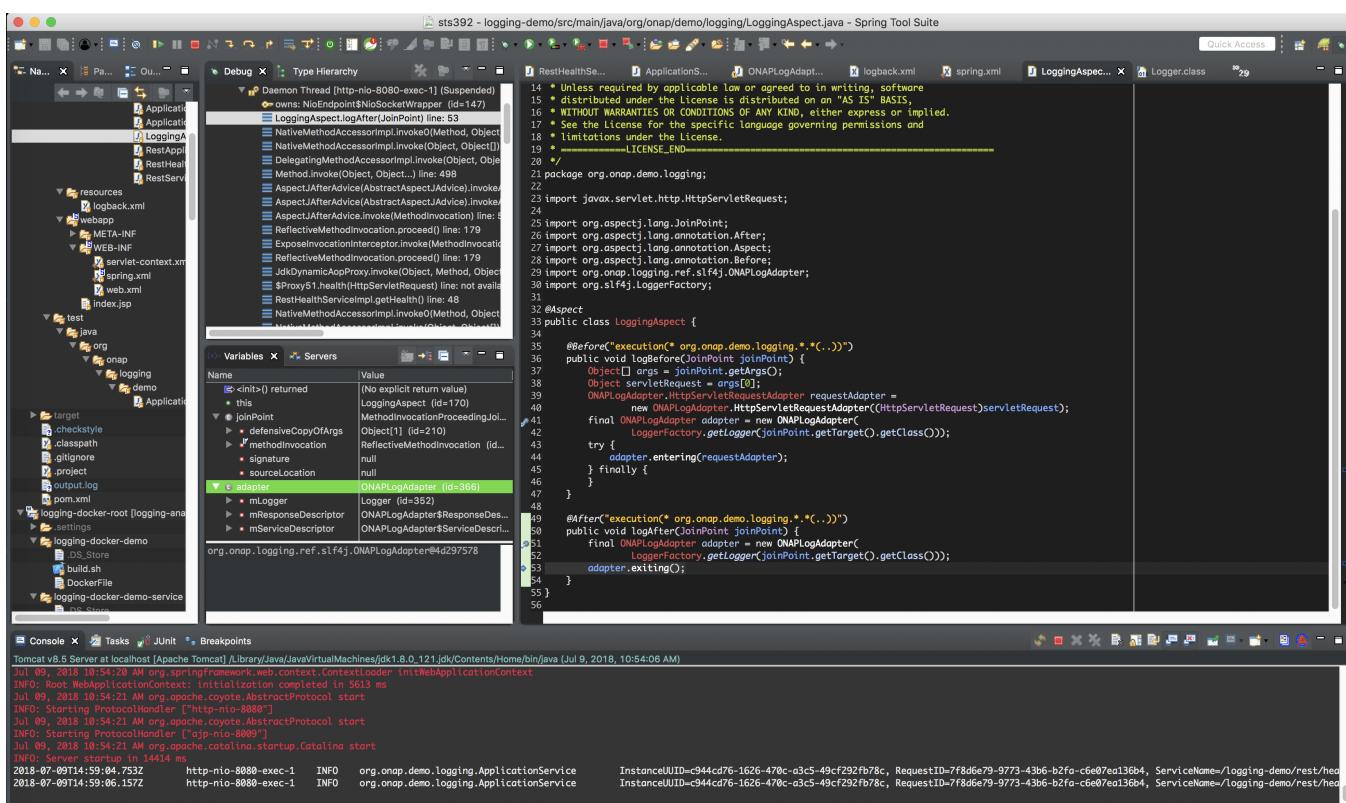
```

### AOP Stacktrace - logBefore()

```

Tomcat v8.5 Server at localhost [Apache Tomcat]
    org.apache.catalina.startup.Bootstrap at localhost:51622
        Daemon Thread [http-nio-8080-exec-1] (Suspended (breakpoint at line 41 in
LoggingAspect))
            owns: NioEndpoint$NioSocketWrapper (id=147)
            LoggingAspect.logBefore(JoinPoint) line: 41
            NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke0(Method, Object, Object[]) line: not available [native
method]
            NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(Object, Object[]) line: 62
            DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(Object, Object[]) line: 43
            Method.invoke(Object, Object...) line: 498
            AspectJMethodBeforeAdvice(AbstractAspectJAdvice).invokeAdviceMethodWithGivenArgs(Object
[]) line: 629
            AspectJMethodBeforeAdvice(AbstractAspectJAdvice).invokeAdviceMethod(JoinPointMatch,
Object, Throwable) line: 611
            AspectJMethodBeforeAdvice.before(Method, Object[], Object) line: 43
            MethodBeforeAdviceInterceptor.invoke(MethodInvocation) line: 51
            JdkDynamicAopProxy.invoke(Object, Method, Object[]) line: 213
            $Proxy51.health(HttpServletRequest) line: not available
            RestHealthServiceImpl.getHealth() line: 48
            ServerRuntime$2.run() line: 326
            WebComponent.service(URI, URI, HttpServletRequest, HttpServletResponse) line:
427
            ServletContainer.service(URI, URI, HttpServletRequest, HttpServletResponse) line:
388

```



## Deployment

### Deploying demo pod

#### Helm Deployment

also as of 20180918 use Mike Elliott's plugin - <https://gerrit.onap.org/r/#/c/67071/> at OOM Helm (un)Deploy plugins

```
# prereq
- Makefile in k8s root - copied/modified-parent-chart from https://git.onap.org/oom/tree/kubernetes/Makefile
- oom and logging-analytics cloned
sudo git clone https://gerrit.onap.org/r/oom
sudo git clone https://gerrit.onap.org/r/logging-analytics
cd logging-analytics
# pull patch in progress
sudo git pull https://gerrit.onap.org/r/logging-analytics refs/changes/71/57171/9
# install onap log
/oom/kubernetes$ sudo helm delete --purge onap
/oom/kubernetes$ sudo make all
/oom/kubernetes$ sudo make onap
/oom/kubernetes$ sudo helm install local/onap -n onap --namespace onap -f onap/resources/environments/disable-allcharts.yaml --set log.enabled=false
/oom/kubernetes$ sudo helm upgrade -i onap local/onap --namespace onap -f onap/resources/environments/disable-allcharts.yaml --set log.enabled=true

# install logdemo
/logging-analytics/reference/logging-kubernetes$ sudo helm delete --purge logdemonode
/logging-analytics/reference/logging-kubernetes$ sudo make all
/logging-analytics/reference/logging-kubernetes$ sudo make logdemonode
/logging-analytics/reference/logging-kubernetes$ sudo helm install local/logdemonode -n logdemonode --namespace onap --set logdemonode.enabled=true

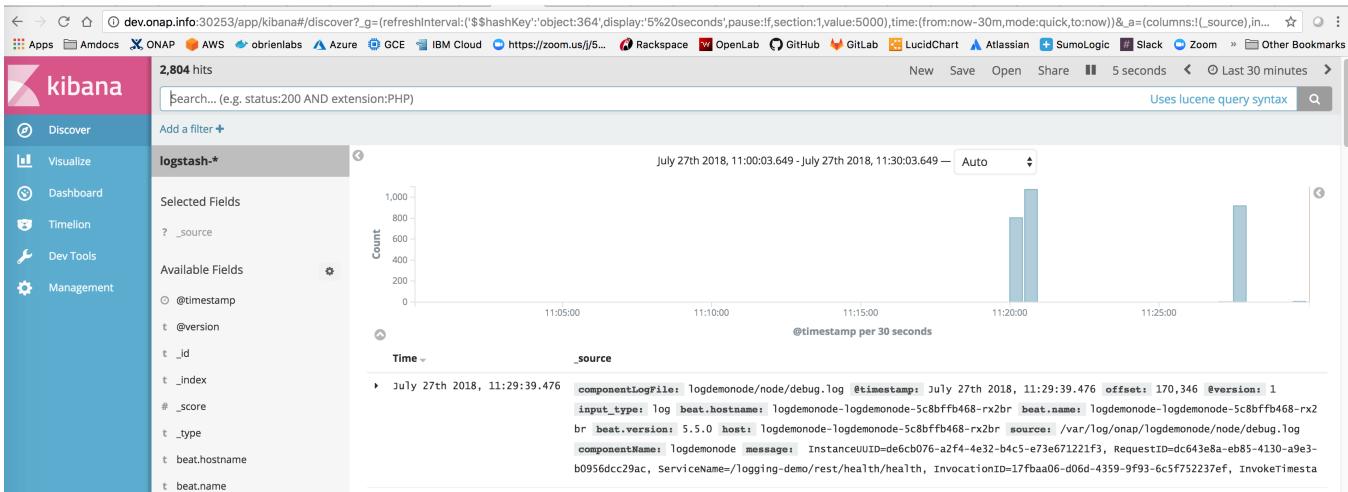
# rebuild after code change
/logging-analytics/reference/logging-kubernetes$ sudo helm upgrade -i logdemonode local/logdemonode --namespace onap --set logdemonode.enabled=false

# results
onap      logdemonode-logdemonode-5c8bffb468-rx2br   2/2     Running   0          1m
onap      onap-log-elasticsearch-7557486bc4-9h7gf    1/1     Running   0          40m
onap      onap-log-kibana-fc88b6b79-rkpzx           1/1     Running   0          40m
onap      onap-log-logstash-fpz5c5                  1/1     Running   0          40m

onap      log-es           NodePort    10.43.17.89  <none>    9200:30254/TCP  39m
onap      log-es-tcp       ClusterIP   10.43.120.133 <none>    9300/TCP        39m
onap      log-kibana        NodePort    10.43.73.68  <none>    5601:30253/TCP  39m
onap      log-ls            NodePort    10.43.107.55 <none>    5044:30255/TCP  39m
onap      log-ls-http       ClusterIP   10.43.48.177 <none>    9600/TCP        39m
onap      logdemonode      NodePort    10.43.0.35   <none>    8080:30453/TCP  55s

ubuntu@ip-172-31-54-73:~$ curl http://dev.onap.info:30453/logging-demo/rest/health/health
true
# check records in elasticsearch
ubuntu@ip-172-31-54-73:~$ curl http://dev.onap.info:30254/_search?q=*
{"took":3,"timed_out":false,"_shards":{"total":21,"successful":21,"failed":0},"hits":{"total":2385953,"max_score":1.0,"hits":[{"_index":".kibana","_type":"index-pattern","_id":"logstash-*","_score":1.0,"_source":{"title":"logstash-*","timeFieldName":"@timestamp","notExpandable":true,"fields": [{"name": "@timestamp"}, {"name": "date"}], "count": 0}]}}

# note if PV's are left over (a helm 2.9.1 issue after an upgrade from Kubernetes 1.8 to 1.10 via Rancher 1.6.18 - add a delete namespace
sudo helm delete --purge onap
kubectl delete namespace onap
kubectl delete pv --all
kubectl delete pvc --all
kubectl delete secrets --all
kubectl delete clusterrolebindings --all
```



## FAQ / Workarounds

### Issue: Logs not appearing in the ELK stack

Check that your volumeMounts are correct in both your application container and filebeat container - for example there must be a /var/log/onap in both

```
volumeMounts:
- name: {{ include "common.fullname" . }}-logs
  mountPath: /var/log/onap
```

### Issue: DNS error pushing logs from filebeat to logstash

Check that your config section in values.yaml either at the helm root or subchart level define the service name and port

```
config:
  logstashServiceName: log-ls
  logstashPort: 5044
```

## ELK Configuration

### Logstash

#### Grok

[LOG-490](#) - Getting issue details...

[STATUS](#)

### ElasticSearch

### Kibana

## Design Issues

### DI 8: Log Collection

Currently log collection occurs via the filebeat sidecar container. There is 1 container per pod that pushes logs from the emptydir PV volume to logstash.

## DI 8: LOG-587: Refactoring filebeat to run as a per VM DaemonSet deployment

There is an optimization that can be prototyped where we instead push logs directly from each cluster VM right from the kubelet logs containing the PV's for each container on that VM - via a DaemonSet filebeat container (1 per VM instead of 1 per microservice)

The logstash container was recently changed to a DaemonSet deployment - use this as a chart reference

Example of where logs are put for the emptyDir PV

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-55-235:~/_dev/20180712-log-137/oom/kubernetes$ sudo ls /var/lib/kubelet/pods/b3f9e7bc-8d79-11e8-969d-02a1d5a57c25/volumes/kubernetes.io~empty-dir/onap-logdemonode-logs/logdemonode/node -la
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root    0 Jul 22 06:37 audit.log
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root  548 Jul 22 07:01 debug.log
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root    0 Jul 22 06:37 error.log
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root    0 Jul 22 06:37 metrics.log
```

under the following

[LOG-587](#) - Getting issue details... STATUS

Logstash is already a DaemonSet – you can use that as the deployment part of the example (small change) – the larger piece will be to point filebeat to a subset of the emptyDir PV directory or target individual pod PVs on that VM for log shipping.

for example you will need to correlate the PV UUID on the VM with the kubernetes deployment pod id to map the correct pod to its emptyDir pv – or just push everything appearing in the kubelet dir.

I am hoping that a switch of the service to a DaemonSet – a one line change and blind pushing of all or a subset (minus the kubernetes/rancher/Grafana pods) of the volumes/kubernetes.io~empty-dir would be sufficient.

[https://lists.onap.org/g/onap-discuss/topic/understanding\\_daemonset\\_in/24142759?p=,,20,0,0,0::recentpostdate%2Fsticky,,20,2,0,24142759](https://lists.onap.org/g/onap-discuss/topic/understanding_daemonset_in/24142759?p=,,20,0,0,0::recentpostdate%2Fsticky,,20,2,0,24142759)